

RADIUS EDUCATION

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TODAY NEWS HIGHLIGHT

- **RBI's new UPI features and multi-currency forex service on Bharat Connect**
- **Stanzin Tsangyang from Ladakh becomes the first woman officer to be commissioned in the Indian Army**
- **Proposed Article 371(K) for Ladakh – A New Initiative for Constitutional Protection and Local Self-Governance**
- **PM Modi presents Russian version of Tirukkural to Putin – a global symbol of Indian classical literature**
- **India-US 'Yudh Abhyas 2026' – Joint Military Training from the Desert to the High Himalayas**
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- **International Chocolate Day – The Global Cocoa Economy and the Importance of Sustainable Agriculture**
- **Hindi Diwas – The importance of the official language Hindi and India's linguistic diversity**

1. RBI's New UPI Features and Multi-Currency Forex Service on Bharat Connect

The RBI has introduced new features such as UPI Tap-to-Pay, MyUPI, and biometric authentication, making digital payments more convenient and secure. UPI Tap-to-Pay will enable payments by tapping a smartphone on a PoS terminal using NFC technology, while MyUPI will consolidate all UPI transactions and AutoPay mandates in one place. According to the NPCI, over 6.29 billion transactions have been processed using biometric methods like face recognition and fingerprints. The multi-currency forex facility on Bharat Connect includes USD, EUR, GBP, CAD, CHF, and UAE Dirham, thereby enhancing the interoperability of digital financial services.



2. Ladakh's Stanzin Tsangyang Becomes the First Woman Officer Commissioned into the Indian Army from Kargil District

Stanzin Tsangyang was commissioned into the Indian Army during the passing-out parade at the Officers Training Academy (OTA) in Chennai on September 5, 2026, becoming the first woman officer from Kargil district. Raised in Ladakh's Zaskar Valley, Tsangyang pursued her education despite challenging circumstances, living in a hostel for nearly 14 years. She completed her Mechanical Engineering degree at Tezpur University and gained military training and discipline by joining the NCC during her college years. Her achievement serves as an inspiring example of women's empowerment, the participation of youth from border regions, and diversity within the Indian Army.



3. Proposed Article 371(K) for Ladakh — A New Initiative for Constitutional Protection and Local Self-Governance

The Central Government has proposed granting special constitutional protection to land, culture, language, the environment, and natural resources in Ladakh through the proposed Article 371(K). Since becoming a Union Territory in August 2019, Ladakh has lacked a legislative assembly, leading to persistent concerns regarding local representation, employment, land rights, and cultural identity. Under the proposed arrangement, a directly elected body could be granted legislative powers over local matters, although the exact scope of these powers has not yet been finalized.



4. PM Modi Presents Russian Edition of Thirukkural to Putin — Global Recognition of Indian Classical Literature

Prime Minister Narendra Modi presented a Russian translation of the Thirukkural to Russian President Vladimir Putin, showcasing India's cultural diplomacy. Attributed to the poet-philosopher Thiruvalluvar, the Thirukkural comprises 1,330 couplets organized into 133 chapters, covering themes such as ethics, governance, justice, society, and love. Its three main sections are Aram (virtue), Porul (governance and social life), and Inbam (love and human relationships).



5. India-US 'Yudh Abhyas 2026' — Joint Military Training from Deserts to the High Himalayas

The joint military exercise 'Yudh Abhyas 2026' between India and the US is being conducted from September 9 to September 28, 2026, with the aim of enhancing defense cooperation and interoperability. This year, the exercise is taking place across two theaters: training for desert warfare is being conducted at the Mahajan Field Firing Range in Rajasthan, while high-altitude mountain warfare training is being held at Auli, Uttarakhand. The exercise emphasizes long-range precision firing, tactical planning, air mobility, command post exercises, and counter-drone operations.



6. BRICS Summit 2026 in New Delhi — India's Diplomatic Role in a Changing Global Order

India is hosting the BRICS Summit 2026 in New Delhi on September 12–13, 2026, highlighting the country's multilateral diplomacy and global role. With the expansion of BRICS, the forum is evolving into a broad voice for the Global South, incorporating nations such as Iran, Egypt, the UAE, Ethiopia, and Indonesia. The summit will address key global issues including food and energy security, health, disaster management, and supply chain resilience. For India, BRICS serves as a crucial platform to promote strategic autonomy, advance the interests of the Global South, and foster a multipolar world order.



7. International Chocolate Day — The Global Cocoa Economy and the Importance of Sustainable Agriculture

International Chocolate Day is observed to raise awareness about the cocoa-based chocolate industry and its global economic significance. Cocoa is primarily cultivated in hot and humid regions, with Ivory Coast, Ghana, Indonesia, Nigeria, Ecuador, and Cameroon being major producers. Factors such as climate change, erratic rainfall, drought, and extreme temperatures affect cocoa production, making sustainable and climate-friendly agriculture essential. The cocoa sector faces challenges like deforestation, child labor, and low farmer incomes—issues linked to SDGs 1, 8, and 12.



8. Hindi Diwas — The Significance of Hindi as the Official Language and India's Linguistic Diversity

Hindi Diwas is celebrated in India on September 14 because, on this day in 1949, the Constituent Assembly adopted Hindi (in the Devanagari script) as the official language of the Union. According to Article 343, Hindi is the official language of the Union and Devanagari is its script; however, the Constitution does not grant the status of 'National Language' to any language. Preserving India's other languages alongside Hindi is also crucial, and the Eighth Schedule of the Constitution lists 22 languages.



1. Which technology will be used in UPI Tap-to-Pay?

- A - GPS
B - NFC
C - Bluetooth
D - RFID

The RBI has introduced features such as UPI Tap-to-Pay, MyUPI, and biometric authentication; Tap-to-Pay utilizes NFC technology, while MyUPI consolidates UPI transactions and AutoPay mandates in one place. Multi-currency Forex facilities on Bharat Connect now include USD, EUR, GBP, CAD, CHF, and UAE Dirham, and over 6.29 billion transactions have been conducted via biometric methods.



2. Stanzin Tsangyang became the first female officer from which district?

- A - Leh
B - Kargil
C - Bikaner
D - Chamoli

Stanzin Tsangyang achieved the distinction of becoming the first female officer from Kargil district after being commissioned into the Indian Army from the OTA in Chennai on September 5, 2026. Hailing from the Zaskar Valley, Tsangyang pursued Mechanical Engineering at Tezpur University and underwent military training through the NCC, serving as an inspiring example of women's empowerment.



3. Which special constitutional provision has been proposed for Ladakh?

- A - Article 370
B - Article 371(K)
C - Article 371-A
D - Article 371-G

The Central Government has proposed granting special constitutional protection to land, culture, language, environment, and natural resources under the proposed Article 371(K) for Ladakh. Ladakh does not have a Legislative Assembly, and the Leh-Kargil Autonomous Hill Councils do not enjoy the protection of the Sixth Schedule. Under the proposed arrangement, legislative powers could be granted to the directly elected body.



4. Which literary work's Russian translation did Prime Minister Narendra Modi present to Vladimir Putin?

- A - Sangam Literature
B - Thirukkural
C - Arthashastra
D - Natyashastra

Prime Minister Narendra Modi presented a Russian translation of the *Thirukkural* to Russian President Vladimir Putin; this serves as an example of India's cultural diplomacy and soft power. Attributed to Thiruvalluvar, this work comprises 133 chapters and 1,330 couplets, divided into three sections: *Aram* (Virtue), *Porul* (Wealth), and *Inbam* (Love/Pleasure).



5. Where is the Rajasthan phase of 'Yudh Abhyas 2026' being conducted?

- A - Pokhran
B - Mahajan Field Firing Range
C - Jaisalmer Airbase
D - Suratgarh

The 'Yudh Abhyas 2026' between India and the US is being held from September 9–28, 2026, featuring training for desert and high-altitude warfare at Rajasthan's Mahajan Field Firing Range and Auli in Uttarakhand. The exercise emphasizes interoperability, long-range precision firing, air mobility, and counter-drone operations, with both nations utilizing modern weapon systems.



6. Where is the BRICS Summit 2026 being organized?

- A - Mumbai
B - New Delhi
C - Bengaluru
D - Hyderabad

India is hosting the BRICS Summit 2026 in New Delhi on September 12–13, 2026, where issues such as the Global South, food and energy security, health, disaster management, and supply chain resilience will be discussed. BRICS serves as a crucial platform for India to promote strategic autonomy, the interests of the Global South, and a multipolar world order.



7. Cocoa production primarily takes place in which type of regions?

- A - Arid and cold
B - Hot and humid
C - Polar and icy
D - Semi-arid and cold

International Chocolate Day raises awareness about the global economic significance of the cocoa-based chocolate industry; major cocoa-producing countries include Ivory Coast, Ghana, Indonesia, Nigeria, Ecuador, and Cameroon. Challenges such as climate change, deforestation, child labor, and low farmer incomes are affecting the cocoa sector; therefore, sustainable and climate-resilient agriculture is essential.



8. How many languages are currently included in the Eighth Schedule of the Constitution?

- A - 18
B - 20
C - 22
D - 24

On September 14, 1949, the Constituent Assembly adopted Hindi in the Devanagari script as the official language of the Union; hence, Hindi Diwas is celebrated every year on September 14. Articles 343–351 contain provisions regarding the official language, while the Eighth Schedule lists 22 languages, and the official use of English alongside Hindi continues under the Official Languages Act, 1963.



One Liner

1. From which military academy did Stanzin Tsangyang receive her commission on September 5, 2026? - **Officer Training Academy (OTA), Chennai**
2. When did the Constituent Assembly adopt Hindi in the Devanagari script as the official language of the Union? - **September 14, 1949**
3. To the tribal areas of which four states does the Sixth Schedule of the Indian Constitution currently pertain? - **Assam, Meghalaya, Tripura, and Mizoram**
4. When and where is the BRICS Summit 2026 being organized in India? - **September 12–13, 2026; New Delhi**
5. How many total couplets and chapters are there in the Thirukkural? - **1,330 couplets and 133 chapters**
6. From which region did Stanzin Tsangyang become the first officer to join the Indian Army? - **Zaskar region of Ladakh**
7. What is the primary objective of MyUPI? - **To make various UPI transactions and AutoPay mandates available in one place.**
8. Which article covers the proposed new special constitutional provision for Ladakh? - **Article 371(K)**
9. Which technology will be used for UPI Tap-to-Pay? - **NFC (Near Field Communication)**
10. In which military area of Rajasthan was the first phase of the India-US 'Yudh Abhyas 2026' conducted? - **Mahajan Field Firing Range, Bikaner**